

# 机械原理英文词汇表

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## Chapter 1 Introduction

# 第一章 绪论

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| 1. mechanism                  | 机构     |
| 2. kinematical element        | 运动学元件  |
| 3. link                       | 构件     |
| 4. cam                        | 凸轮     |
| 5. gear                       | 齿轮     |
| 6. belt                       | 带      |
| 7. chain                      | 链      |
| 8. internal-combustion engine | 内燃机    |
| 9. slider-crank mechanism     | 曲柄滑块机构 |
| 10. piston                    | 活塞     |
| 11. connecting rod            | 连杆     |
| 12. crankshaft                | 曲轴     |
| 13. frame                     | 机架     |
| 14. pinion                    | 小齿轮    |
| 15. cam mechanism             | 凸轮机构   |
| 16. linkage                   | 连杆机构   |
| 17. synthesis                 | 综合     |

## Chapter 2 Structure analysis of mechanisms

# 第二章 机构的结构分析

|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 1. structural analysis            | 结构分析  |
| 2. planar mechanisms              | 平面机构  |
| 3. planar kinematical pairs       | 平面运动副 |
| 4. mobile connection              | 可动连接  |
| 5. transmit                       | 传输    |
| 6. transform                      | 转换    |
| 7. pair element                   | 运动副元素 |
| 8. higher pair                    | 高副    |
| 9. revolute pair                  | 转动副   |
| 10. sliding pair , prismatic pair | 移动副   |
| 11. gear pair                     | 齿轮副   |
| 12. cam pair                      | 凸轮副   |
| 13. screw pair                    | 螺旋副   |
| 14. spherical pair                | 球面副   |
| 15. surface contact               | 面接触   |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 16. kinematical chain                                 | 运动链       |
| 17. closed chain                                      | 闭式链       |
| 18. open chain  | 开式链       |
| 19. driving links                                     | 驱动件       |
| 20. driven links                                      | 从动件       |
| 21. planar mechanism.                                 | 平面机构      |
| 22. spatial mechanism                                 | 空间机构      |
| 23. The kinematical diagram of a mechanism            | 机构运动简图    |
| 24. schematic diagram                                 | 草图        |
| 25. kinematical dimensions                            | 运动学尺寸     |
| 26. fixed pivot                                       | 固定铰链      |
| 27. pathway   | 导路        |
| 28. guide bar   | 导杆        |
| 29. profiles  | 轮廓        |
| 30. the actual cam contour                            | 凸轮实际廓线.   |
| 31. polygon   | 多边形       |
| 32. route of transmission                             | 传递路线      |
| 33. structural block diagram                          | 结构框图      |
| 34. Degree of Freedom (DOF)                           | 自由度       |
| 35. constraints                                       | 约束        |
| 36. common normal                                     | 公法线       |
| 37. compound hinge                                    | 复合铰链      |
| 38. gear-linkage mechanism                            | 齿轮连杆机构    |
| 40. passive DOF                                       | 局部自由度     |
| 41. redundant constraint                              | 虚约束       |
| 42. The composition principle and structural analysis | 组成原理与结构分析 |
| 43. the basic mechanism                               | 基本机构      |
| 44. Assur groups                                      | 阿苏尔杆组     |
| 45. inner pair  | 内副        |
| 46. outer pairs                                       | 外副.       |
| 47. composition principle of mechanism                | 机构组成原理    |
| 48. kinematical determination                         | 运动确定性     |

## Chapter 3 kinematic analysis of mechanisms

### 第三章 机构的运动分析

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| 1. velocity     | 速度  |
| 2. acceleration | 加速度 |
| 3. parameter    | 参数  |

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 3. graphical method                    | 图解法                |
| 4. analytical method                   | 解析法                |
| 5. experimental method                 | 实验法                |
| 6. instant center                      | 瞬心                 |
| 7. classification of instant centers   | 瞬心的分类              |
| 8. absolute instantaneous center       | 绝对瞬心               |
| 9. relative instantaneous center       | 相对瞬心               |
| 10. the method of instantaneous center | 瞬心法                |
| 11. the Aronhold-Kennedy theorem       | 阿朗浩尔特-肯尼迪定理(即三心定理) |
| 12. the four-bar linkage               | 四杆机构               |
| 13. inversion of the slider-crank      | 导杆机构(曲柄滑块机构的倒置机构)  |
| 14. complex mechanism                  | 复杂机构, 多杆机构         |

## Chapter 4 Planar Linkage Mechanicsms

# 第四章 平面连杆机构

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1. four-bar linkage                       | 四杆机构     |
| 2. crank-rocker mechanism                 | 曲柄摇杆机构   |
| 3. double-crank mechanism                 | 双曲柄机构    |
| 4. double-rocker mechanism                | 双摇杆机构    |
| 5. Crashof's criterion                    | 格拉索夫判据   |
| 6. Condition for having a crank           | 有曲柄的条件   |
| 7. slider-crank mechanism                 | 曲柄滑块机构   |
| 8. offset distance                        | 偏距       |
| 9. offset slider-crank mechanism          | 偏置曲柄滑块机构 |
| 10. in-line slider-crank mechanism        | 对心曲柄滑块机构 |
| 11. rotating guide-bar mechanism.         | 转动导杆机构   |
| 12. oscillating guide-bar mechanism       | 摆动导杆机构   |
| 13. double rotating block mechanism       | 双转块机构    |
| 14. crank and oscillating block mechanism | 曲柄摇块机构   |
| 15. variations                            | 变异       |
| 16. inversions                            | 倒置       |
| 17. transmission angle                    | 传动角      |
| 18. dead point                            | 死点       |
| 19. imbalance angle                       | 极位夹角     |
| 20. time ratio                            | 行程速比系数   |
| 21. quick-return mechanism                | 急回机构     |
| 22. pressure angle                        | 压力角      |

|                           |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| 23. toggle positions      | 肘节位置  |
| 24. oldham coupling       | 联轴器   |
| 25. flywheel              | 飞轮    |
| 26. clamping device       | 夹具    |
| 27. dimensional synthesis | 尺度综合  |
| 28. function generation   | 函数发生器 |
| 29. body guidance         | 刚体导引  |
| 30. path generation       | 轨迹发生器 |

## Chapter 5 Cam Mechanisms

# 第五章 凸轮机构

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1. contour   | 轮廓         |
| 2. Follower  | 从动件        |
| 3. Plate cam (or disc cam)                                   | 盘形凸轮       |
| 4. Translating cam   | 移动凸轮       |
| 5. Three-dimensional cam                                     | 空间凸轮       |
| 6. cylindrical cam   | 圆柱凸轮       |
| 7. Translating follower                                      | 直动从动件      |
| 8. Oscillating follower                                      | 摆动从动件      |
| 9. Camshaft  | 凸轮轴        |
| 10. in-line translating follower                             | 对心直动从动件    |
| 11. offset translating follower                              | 偏置直动从动件    |
| 12. Knife-edge follower                                      | 尖底从动件      |
| 13. Roller follower  | 滚子从动件      |
| 14. Flat-faced follower                                      | 平底从动件      |
| 15. Force-closed cam mechanism                               | 力封闭凸轮机构    |
| 16. Form-closed cam mechanism                                | 形封闭凸轮机构    |
| 17. Lift   | 行程         |
| 18. cam angle for rise                                       | 推程角        |
| 19. cam angle for outer dwell                                | 远休止角       |
| 20. cam angle for return                                     | 回程角        |
| 21. cam angle for inner dwell                                | 近休止角       |
| 22. the quasi-velocity                                       | 类速度        |
| 23. the quasi-acceleration                                   | 类加速度       |
| 24. Constant Velocity Motion Curve                           | 等速运动规律     |
| 25. rigid impulse  | 刚性冲击       |
| 26. Constant Acceleration and Deceleration Motion Curve      | 等加速等减速运动规律 |
| 27. soft impulse   | 柔性冲击       |
| 29. Cosine Acceleration Motion Curve (Simple Harmonic Motion |            |

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Curve)  | 余弦加速度运动规律(简谐运动规律) |
| 30. Sine Acceleration Motion Curve (Cycloid Motion Curve) | 正弦加速度运动规律(摆线运动规律) |
| 31. 3-4-5 Polynomial Motion Curve                         | 3-4-5多项式运动规律      |
| 32. Combined Motion Curves                                | 组合运动规律            |
| 33. the cam contour                                       | 实际廓线              |
| 34. the pitch curve                                       | 理论廓线              |
| 35. prime circle  | 基圆                |
| 36. the common normal                                     | 公法线               |
| 37. positive offset                                       | 正偏置               |
| 38. negative offset                                       | 负偏置               |
| 39. outer envelope  | 外包络线              |
| 40. inner envelope  | 内包络线              |
| 41. The locus of the centre of the milling cutter         | 铣刀中心轨迹            |
| 42. Pressure Angle  | 压力角               |
| 43. acute angle   | 锐角                |
| 44. the normal  | 法线                |
| 45. The allowable pressure angle                          | 许用压力角             |
| 46. Radius of Curvature                                   | 曲率半径              |
| 47. Cusp  | 尖点                |
| 48. Undercutting  | 根切                |
| 49. The angular lift                                      | 角行程               |
| 50. interference  | 干涉                |

## Chapter 6 Gear Mechanisms

# 第六章 齿轮机构

|                                     |        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. constant transmission ratio      | 定传动比   |
| 2. planar gear mechanisms           | 平面齿轮机构 |
| 3. spatial gear mechanisms          | 空间齿轮机构 |
| 4. external gear pair               | 外齿轮副   |
| 5. internal gear pair               | 内齿轮副   |
| 6. rack and pinion                  | 齿条和齿轮  |
| 7. spur gear                        | 直齿轮    |
| 8. helical gear                     | 斜齿轮    |
| 9. double helical gear              | 人字齿轮   |
| 10. spur rack                       | 直齿条    |
| 11. helical rack                    | 斜齿条    |
| 12. bevel gear mechanism            | 圆锥齿轮机构 |
| 13. crossed helical gears mechanism | 螺旋齿轮机构 |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| 14. worm and worm wheel mechanism                | 蜗杆蜗轮机构     |
| 15. Fundamentals of Engagement of Tooth Profiles | 齿廓啮合基本定律   |
| 16. the pitch point                              | 节点         |
| 17. the pitch circle                             | 节圆         |
| 18. conjugate profiles                           | 共轭齿廓       |
| 19. transmission ratio                           | 传动比        |
| 20. involute gear                                | 渐开线齿轮      |
| 21. the radius of base circle                    | 基圆半径       |
| 22. generating line                              | 发生线        |
| 23. unfolding angle                              | 展角         |
| 24. table of involute function                   | 渐开线函数表     |
| 25. gearing                                      | 啮合         |
| 26. standard involute spur gears                 | 标准渐开线直齿轮   |
| 27. the facewidth                                | 齿宽         |
| 28. addendum circle (or tip circle)              | 齿顶圆        |
| 29. dedendum circle (or root circle)             | 齿根圆        |
| 30. arbitrary circle                             | 任意圆        |
| 31. the tooth space                              | 齿槽         |
| 32. the spacewidth                               | 齿槽宽        |
| 33. the pitch                                    | 齿距, 周节     |
| 34. the reference circle                         | 分度圆        |
| 35. module                                       | 模数         |
| 36. addendum                                     | 齿顶高        |
| 37. dedendum                                     | 齿根高        |
| 38. tooth depth                                  | 齿全高        |
| 39. the coefficient of addendum                  | 齿顶高系数      |
| 40. the coefficient of bottom clearance          | 顶隙系数       |
| 41. bottom clearance                             | 顶隙         |
| 42. the normal tooth                             | 正常齿        |
| 43. the shorter tooth                            | 短齿         |
| 44. base pitch                                   | 基圆齿距, 基节   |
| 45. normal pitch                                 | 法向齿距, 法节   |
| 46. conjugated point                             | 共轭点        |
| 47. proper meshing conditions                    | 正确啮合条件     |
| 48. working pressure angle                       | 啮合角        |
| 49. the backlash                                 | 齿侧间隙       |
| 50. the bottom clearance                         | 顶隙         |
| 51. the reference centre distance                | 标准中心距      |
| 52. contact ratio                                | 重合度        |
| 53. the actual working profile                   | 实际工作齿廓     |
| 54. the actual line of action                    | 实际啮合线      |
| 55. manufacturing methods of involute profiles   | 渐开线齿廓的加工方法 |

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| 56. form cutting                          | 仿形法     |
| 57. generating cutting                    | 展成法或范成法 |
| 58. disk milling cutter                   | 盘形铣刀    |
| 59. end milling cutter                    | 指状铣刀    |
| 60. broach                                | 拉刀      |
| 61. milling machines.                     | 铣床      |
| 62. rack-shaped shaper cutter             | 齿条插刀    |
| 63. shaping                               | 插齿      |
| 64. hobbing                               | 滚齿      |
| 65. rack-shaped cutter                    | 齿条型刀具   |
| 66. lathe                                 | 车床      |
| 67. cutter Interference                   | 根切      |
| 68. corrected gears                       | 变位齿轮    |
| 69. the modification coefficient          | 变位系数    |
| 70. positively modified                   | 正变位     |
| 71. negatively modified                   | 负变位     |
| 72. the gearing equation without backlash | 无侧隙啮合方程 |
| 73. involute helicoids                    | 渐开线螺旋面  |
| 74. the transverse plane                  | 端面      |
| 75. the normal plane                      | 法面      |
| 78. the transverse contact ratio          | 端面重合度   |
| 79. the overlap ratio                     | 轴向重合度   |
| 80. the virtual gear                      | 当量齿轮    |
| 81. the virtual number of teeth           | 当量齿数    |
| 82. axial thrust                          | 轴向推力    |
| 83. worm gearing                          | 蜗杆传动    |
| 84. righthanded                           | 右旋      |
| 85. lefthanded                            | 左旋      |
| 86. ZA-worm                               | 阿基米德蜗杆  |
| 87. involute helicoid worms ----ZI-worm   | 渐开线蜗杆   |
| 88. arc-contact worms -----ZC-worm        | 圆弧齿蜗杆   |
| 89. enveloping worm                       | 包络蜗杆    |
| 90. The number of threads                 | 头数      |
| 91. bevel gears                           | 圆锥齿轮    |
| 92. back cone                             | 背锥      |
| 93. virtual gear                          | 当量齿轮    |
| 94. the reference cone                    | 分度圆锥    |
| 95. sector gear                           | 扇形齿轮    |
| 96. the outer cone distance               | 外锥距     |
| 97. the reference cone angle              | 分度圆锥角   |
| 98. The apexes                            | 锥顶      |
| 99. The dedendum angle                    | 齿根角     |
| 100. dedendum cone angle                  | 齿根圆锥角   |

## Chapter 7 Gear Trains

# 第七章 轮系

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| 1. gear train with fixed axes                     | 定轴轮系        |
| 2. epicyclic gear train                           | 周转轮系        |
| 3. elementary epicyclic gear trains               | 基本周转轮系      |
| 4. combined gear trains                           | 复合轮系        |
| 5. planet gear                                    | 行星轮         |
| 6. planet carrier                                 | 行星架, 系杆, 转臂 |
| 7. sun gears                                      | 太阳轮, 中心轮    |
| 8. differential gear train                        | 差动轮系        |
| 9. the train ratio of a gear train                | 轮系传动比       |
| 10. idle wheels                                   | 惰轮          |
| 11. converted gear train                          | 转化轮系        |
| 12. the efficiency of the gear train              | 轮系效率        |
| 13. branching transmission                        | 分路传动        |
| 14. the brake                                     | 刹车片         |
| 15. the clutch                                    | 离合器         |
| 16. negative mechanism                            | 负号机构        |
| 17. positive mechanism                            | 正号机构        |
| 18. train ratio condition                         | 传动比条件       |
| 19. concentric condition                          | 同心条件        |
| 20. assembly condition                            | 装配条件        |
| 21. planetary reducer with small tooth difference | 少齿差行星减速器    |
| 22. cycloidal-pin wheel planetary gearing         | 摆线针轮行星传动    |
| 23. harmonic drive gearing                        | 谐波传动        |

## Chapter 8 Other Common Mechanisms

# 第八章 其它常用机构

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| 1. ratchet mechanism   | 棘轮机构 |
| 2. pawl                | 棘爪   |
| 3. intermittent motion | 间歇运动 |
| 4. geneva mechanism    | 槽轮机构 |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| 5. external geneva mechanism                        | 外槽轮机构       |
| 6. internal geneva mechanism                        | 内槽轮机构       |
| 7. geneva rack mechanism                            | 齿条槽轮机构      |
| 8. spherical geneva mechanisms                      | 球面槽轮机构      |
| 9. the ratio $k$ between motion time and dwell time | 运动与停歇时间比 k  |
| 10. Cam-Type Index Mechanisms                       | 凸轮式间歇运动机构   |
| 11. Cylindrical Cam Index Mechanisms                | 圆柱凸轮式间歇运动机构 |
| 12. Universal Joints                                | 万向联轴节       |
| 13. The Single Universal Joint                      | 单万向联轴节      |
| 14. The Double Universal Joint                      | 双万向联轴节      |
| 15. Screw Mechanisms                                | 螺旋机构        |
| 16. single-thread screw mechanisms                  | 单螺旋机构       |
| 17. Double-thread screw mechanisms                  | 复式螺旋机构      |
| 18. Index cam mechanism                             | 分度凸轮机构      |
| 19. Geared linkages                                 | 齿轮连杆机构      |

## Chapter 10 Balancing of Machinery

# 第十章 机械的平衡

|                                   |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Vibration                      | 振动      |
| 2. Frequency                      | 频率      |
| 3. Resonant                       | 共振      |
| 4. Amplitudes                     | 振幅      |
| 5. Balancing of rotors            | 转子      |
| 6. Rigid rotors                   | 刚性转子    |
| 7. Flexible rotors                | 柔性转子    |
| 8. Balancing of mechanisms        | 机构的平衡   |
| 9. Disk-like rotor                | 盘状转子    |
| 10. Non-disk rigid rotor          | 非盘状转子   |
| 11. the shaking force             | 振动力     |
| 12. the shaking moment            | 振动力矩    |
| 13. Balancing of Disk-like Rotors | 盘状转子的平衡 |
| 14. static imbalance              | 静不平衡    |
| 15. static balancing machine      | 静平衡机    |
| 16. the mass-radius product       | 质径积     |
| 17. dynamically unbalanced        | 动不平衡    |
| 18. balance planes                | 平衡基面    |
| 19. Dynamic balancing machine     | 动平衡机    |
| 20. Unbalancing Allowance         | 许用不平衡量  |

## Chapter 11 Motion of Mechanical Systems

### and Its Regulation

## 第十一章 机械系统的运转及其调节

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1. Periodic speed fluctuation                          | 周期性波动      |
| 2. punching machine                                    | 冲床         |
| 3. Motion Equation of a Mechanical System              | 机械系统的运动方程  |
| 4. General Expression of the Equation of Motion        | 运动方程的一般表达式 |
| 5. the kinetic energy                                  | 动能         |
| 6. the moment of inertia                               | 转动惯量       |
| 7. Dynamically Equivalent Model of a Mechanical System | 等效动力学模型    |
| 8. the equivalent moment of inertia                    | 等效转动惯量     |
| 9. the equivalent moment of force                      | 等效力矩       |
| 10. the equivalent link                                | 等效构件       |
| 11. Pump   | 泵          |
| 12. Blower   | 鼓风机        |
| 13. Flywheel   | 飞轮         |

## Chapter 12 Creative Design of Mechanism Systems

## 第十二章 机械系统的创新设计

- |   |            |
|---|------------|
| 1. prototype machine                            | 样机         |
| 2. Working cycle diagrams                       | 工作循环图      |
| 3. reference link                               | 定标件        |
| 4. Circular working cycle diagram               | 圆工作循环图     |
| 5. Rectilinear working cycle diagram            | 矩形工作循环图    |
| 6. Rectangular coordinate working cycle diagram | 直角坐标式工作循环图 |